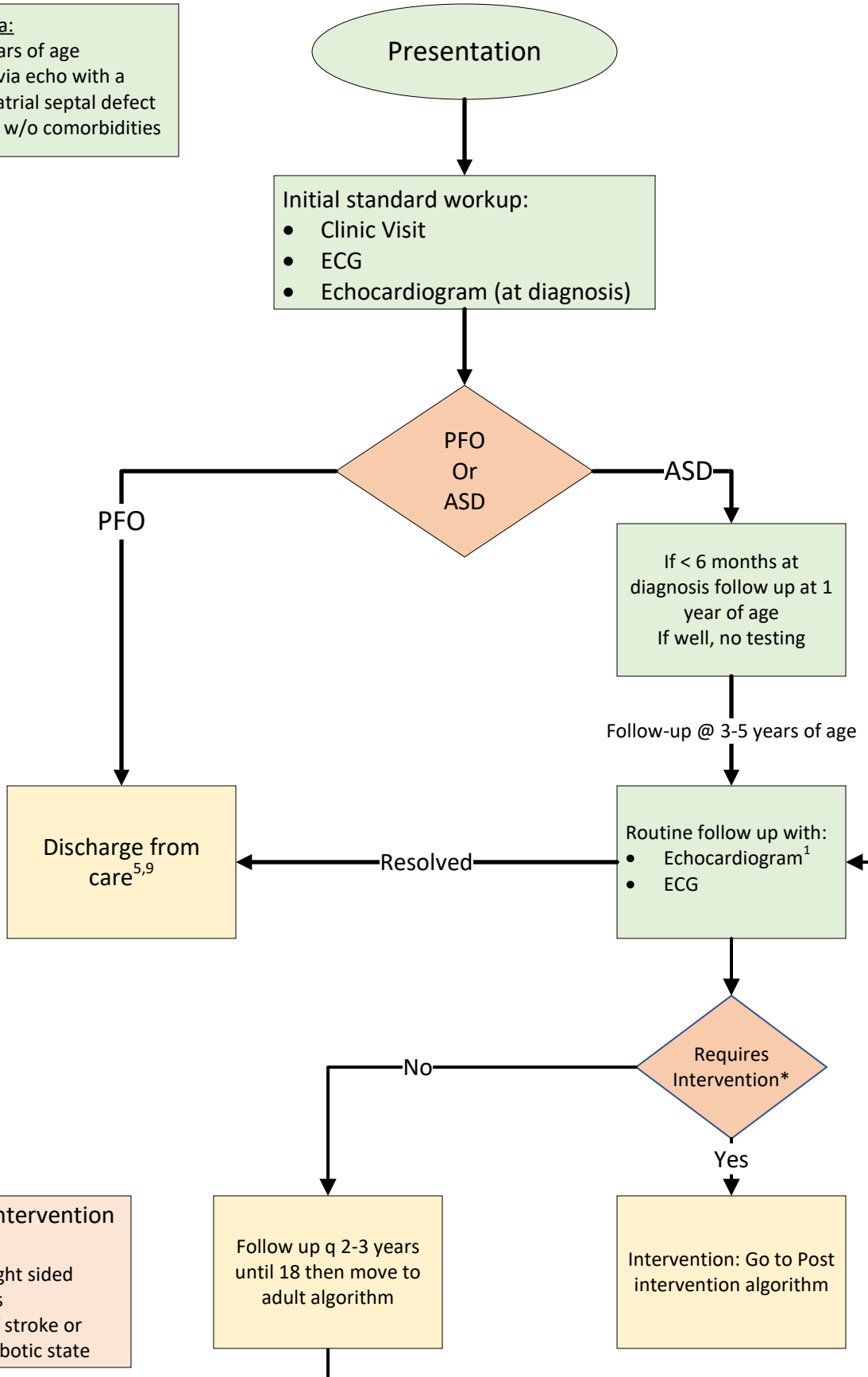


CHD Clinical Practice Algorithm: PFO/Atrial Septal Defect < 5 Years of Age^{8,10,13,14}

Inclusion Criteria:

- < than 5 years of age
- Diagnosed via echo with a secundum atrial septal defect
- Simple ASD w/o comorbidities



***Consider intervention with:**

- Dilated right sided structures
- History of stroke or prothrombotic state

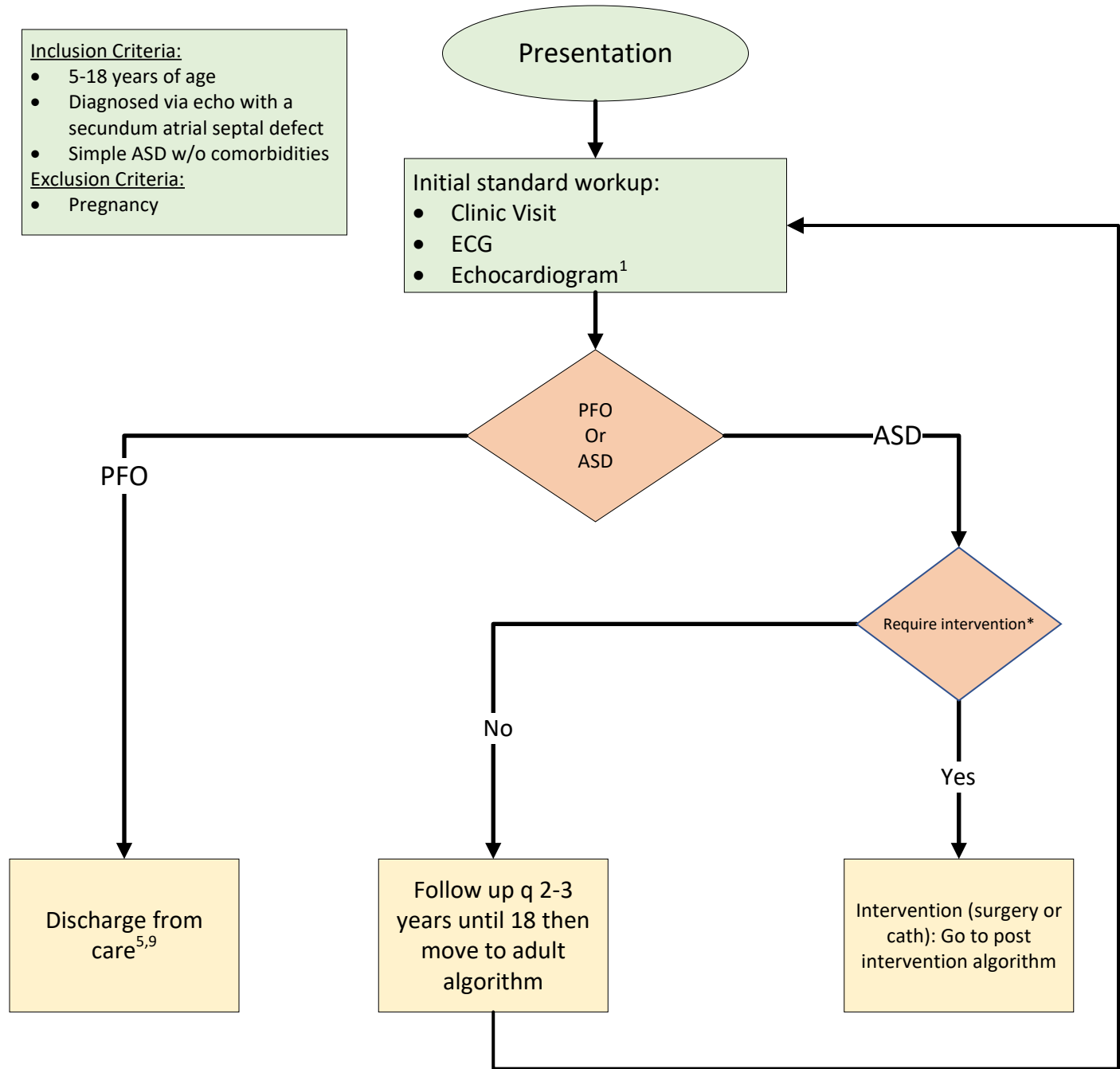
CHD Clinical Practice Algorithm: PFO/Atrial Septal Defect 5-18 Years of Age^{8,10,13}

Inclusion Criteria:

- 5-18 years of age
- Diagnosed via echo with a secundum atrial septal defect
- Simple ASD w/o comorbidities

Exclusion Criteria:

- Pregnancy



***Consider intervention with:**

- Dilated right sided structures
- History of stroke or prothrombotic state

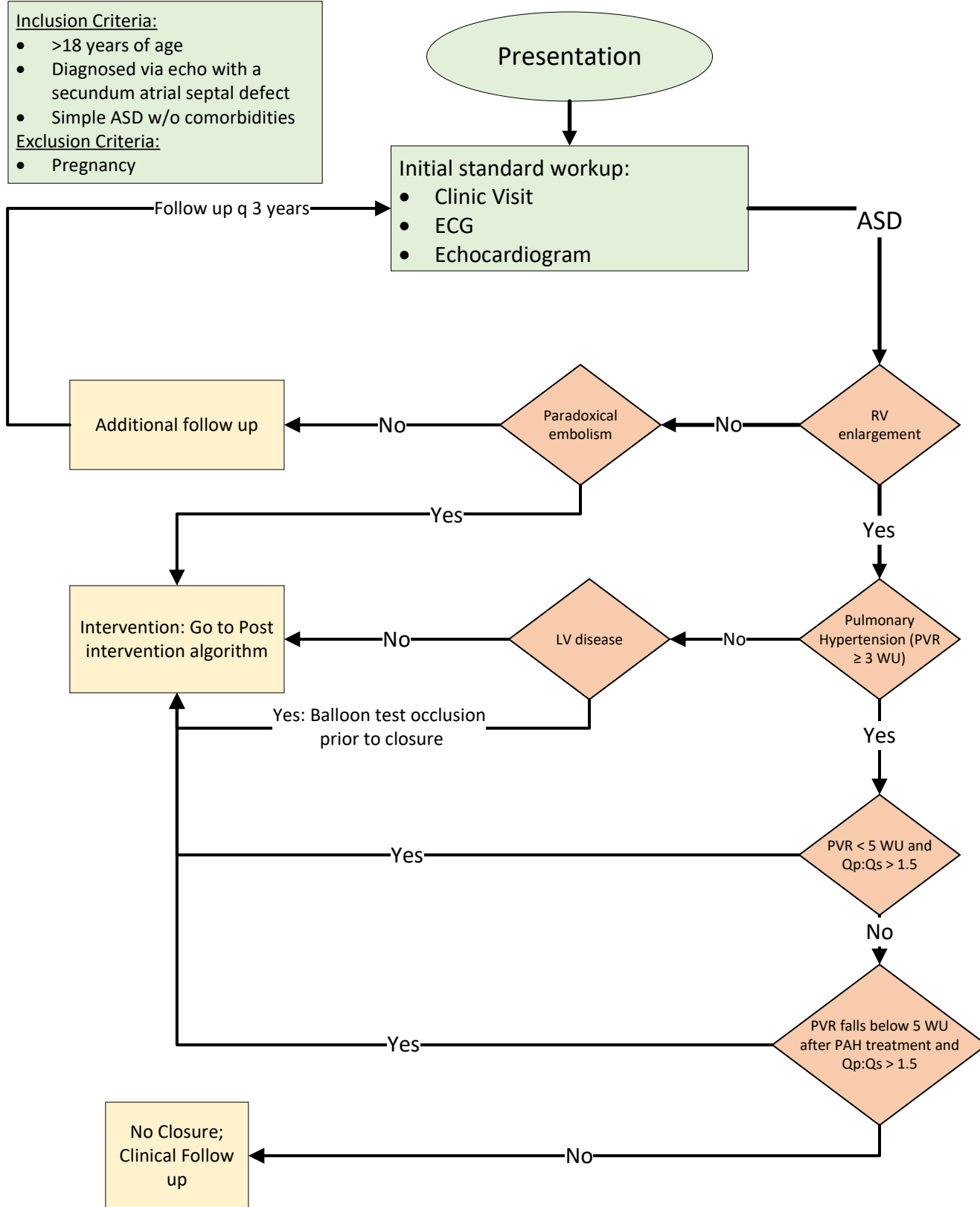
CHD Clinical Practice Algorithm: Atrial Septal Defect >18 Years of Age^{11,12}

Inclusion Criteria:

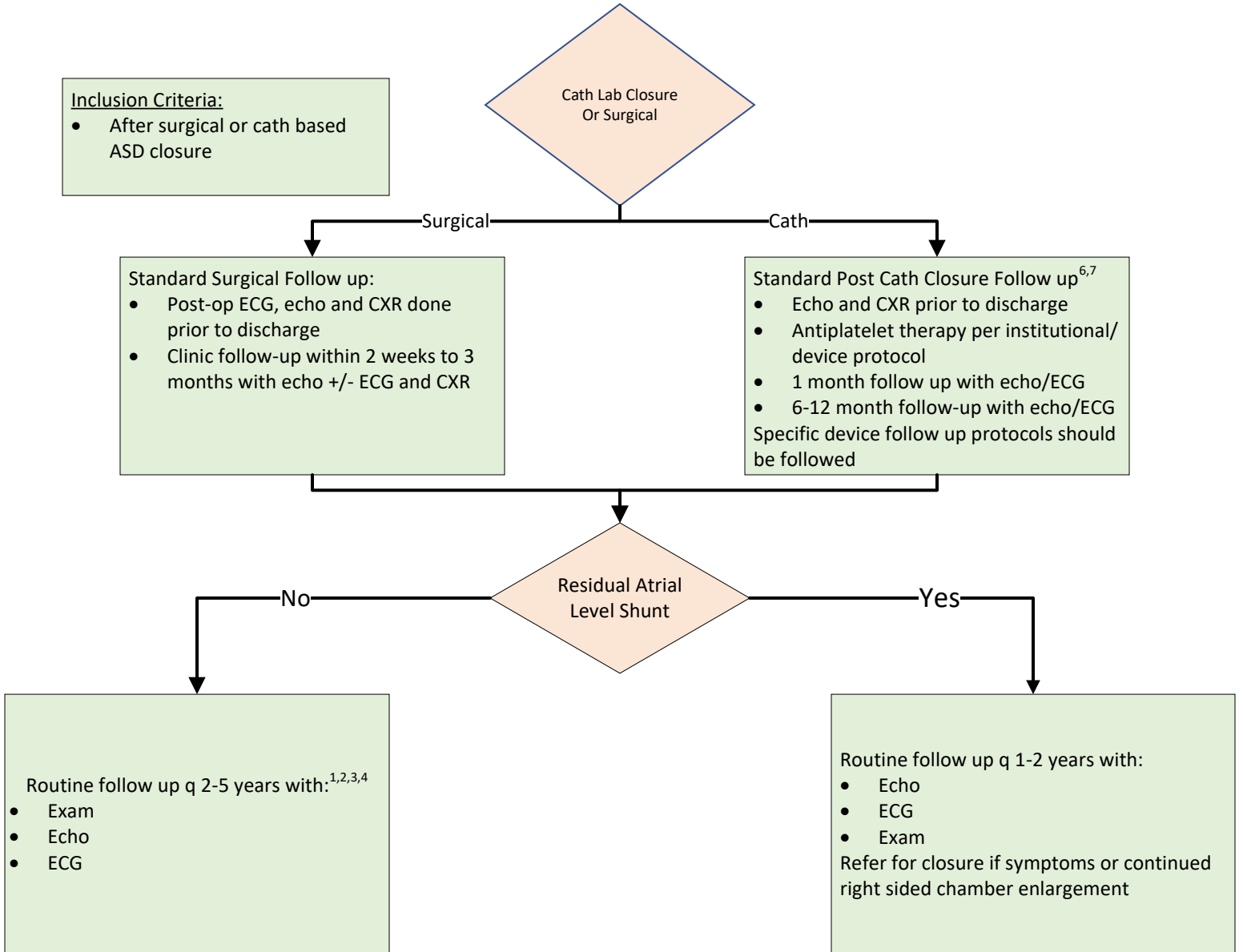
- >18 years of age
- Diagnosed via echo with a secundum atrial septal defect
- Simple ASD w/o comorbidities

Exclusion Criteria:

- Pregnancy



CHD Clinical Practice Algorithm: Atrial Septal Defect Post-Intervention¹⁰



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