# How to Save for Retirement 

## Presented to:

## Louisiana Chapter of the American College of Cardiology

Given By:
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## PHYSICIANS RESOURCE GROUP

6 Things You Will Need to Address:

1. Student Loan Debt
2. Buying a Home
3. Retirement Savings
4. Children's Education
5. Insurance - Life \& Disability
6. Investments
7. Taking Care of Parents - ?

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## Retirement Analysis

## Secure Your Retirement - Pay Yourself First

Save 20\% of gross income:

## Doctor A

Doctor B
Gross Income
Taxes -25\% / 30\%
(\$114,000)
$(\$ 213,000)$
\$487,000
Savings - 20\% of Gross
$(\$ 90,000)$
$(\$ 140,000)$
\$246,000
\$347,000
12 / mos.
12 / mos.

Net Monthly After Savings: \$20,500
\$28,917

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## Budget Analysis

## Doctor A

## Doctor B

Income:

| Gross Income | $\$ 450,000$ | $\$ 700,000$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Taxes | $(\$ 114,000)$ | $(\$ 225,000)$ |
| Savings - 20\% | $\underline{(\$ 90,000)}$ | $(\$ 140,000)$ |
| Net-Annual | $\$ 246,000$ | $\$ 347,000$ |
|  | $\div 12$ | $\div 12$ |
| Net Monthly | $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 , 5 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 9 , 0 0 0}$ |

## Expenses:

House Note
Child Care / Tuition
Child 1 - 529/UTMA
Child 2 - 529/UTMA
Child 3 - 529/UTMA
Student Loans
$\$ 4,500 \quad \$ 6,000$

Auto I
Auto II
Auto Insurance
\$2,000
\$2,000
$\$ 770$
\$770
$\$ 900 \quad \$ 900$
$\$ 1,000 \quad \$ 1,000$

Life Insurance
Disability Insurance
Utilities / Cable / Water
Credit Cards
Charity

## Vacations

\$1,500
\$1,500
Auto I

Medical Licenses, CME, Etc.
\$500
\$500
$\$ 750 \quad \$ 750$
$\$ 500 \quad \$ 500$

Misc.
$\$ 200 \quad \$ 200$

Total Excess (Deficit):
(\$270)
\$2,630

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## Retirement Analysis

## Doctor A <br> Doctor B

## Current Age

Annual Earnings
\$450,000
\$700,000
Retirement Age
65
\$250,000
\$350,000
Retirement Goal
34 34

## PHYSICIANS RESOURCE GROUP

## Retirement Analysis

Doctor A Doctor B
Current Age 42
\$500,000
\$700,000
Annual Earnings
Retirement Age
65
Retirement Goal
\$250,000
\$350,000
Current Investments \$275,000 \$450,000

Needed at Retirement $\$ 9,325,000$
\$13,050,000
Annual Savings Needed
\$9,800
\$13,200
$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Monthly Savings Needed } & \$ 118,000 & \$ 158,000 \\ \text { \% of Gross Income } & 23.6 \% & 22.62 \%\end{array}$

## Compounding Interest

- This analysis assumes an annual contribution of \$20,500 and an 8\% rate of return:

Age Savings Begins

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
23 & \$ 6,237,000 \\
34 & \$ 2,529,000
\end{array}
$$

Value at age 65

## Compounding Interest

- This analysis assumes an annual contribution of \$20,500 and an 8\% rate of return:

Age Savings Begins

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
23-34 & \$ 3,693,203 \\
34 & \$ 2,529,000
\end{array}
$$

Value at age 65

- Assumes \$20,500 per year from age 23 to 34 (11 years) - Total Contributions of \$225,000
- Age 34 to 65 - Total Contributions of \$635,000


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## College Cost

Stanford
University of Florida
L.S.U. (resident)
L.S.U (non-resident)

Tulane
Vanderbilt
University of Virginia
Dartmouth
University of Alabama
University of Georgia
University of Colorado
Baylor
University of Tennessee
Rice
University of Pennsylvania
Emory
\$55,500
Total
Tuition

## $\frac{\text { Room/ }}{\text { Board }}$

\$58,000
\$29,000
\$12,000
\$29,000
$\$ 61,000 \quad \$ 18,000 \quad \$ 79,000$
$\$ 58,000 \quad \$ 19,500 \quad \$ 77,500$
$\$ 52,000 \quad \$ 14,000 \quad \$ 66,000$
\$61,000 \$18,500 \$79,500
\$31,000
\$15,000
\$46,000
\$31,200
\$39,000
\$50,500
\$31,700
\$14,000
\$45,700

Washington and Lee

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## College Analysis

Goal: Provide 4 years of college at a public university with an annual cost of $\$ 30,000$.

Start saving age 1 --- \$770 / month
Start saving age 4 --- \$900 / month
Start saving age 7 --- \$1,100 / month

Goal: Provide 4 years of college at a private university with an annual cost of $\$ 70,000$.

Start saving age 1 --- \$1,800 / month
Start saving age 4 --- \$2,100 / month
Start saving age 7 --- \$2,500 / month

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## Education Accounts

## There are two types of education savings accounts:

1. UGMA- An UGMA is an unqualified savings account funded with after-tax dollars. The first \$1,150 of earnings are exempt from tax, the next $\$ 1,150$ of earnings are taxed at the child's rate and the remaining earnings are taxed at the parents' rate until the child reaches age 24. The funds are not restricted and can be used for any purpose. UGMA accounts become the property of the beneficiary at age 18.
2. $\mathbf{5 2 9}$ Plan- A 529 plan is a qualified savings account funded with after-tax dollars. Earnings grow tax-free. Funds must be used for qualified education expenses or be subject to income tax plus a 10\% penalty. Accounts remain the property of account holder (parent) regardless of the beneficiary's age. The beneficiary can be changed at any time to another member of the family.

LA START 529 Plan - Married couples can deduct up to $\$ 4,800$ per child on their LA state income taxes. Louisiana will also match your contributions up to $2 \%$. Any unused portion may be rolled forward to be used in future tax years. The account owner or his designated beneficiary must be a Louisiana Resident at the time the account is opened.

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## Retirement Summary

- Start Early!
- Know your retirement number - \$8MM, \$9MM, etc.
- Take advantage of all company retirement options.
- Open an additional investment account that is dedicated for retirement (T.D. Ameritrade, Schwab, Etc.).
*Note - One can rarely reach retirement goals by only investing in company retirement plans*
- Develop a proper asset allocation strategy (investment strategy) to reach your goals.
- Review your plan annually to check progress and address changes.
- Always refer to your financial plan before making any major purchases or investment decisions.


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## 2022 Tax Highlights

## Annual Limits

1) $\mathbf{4 0 1 ( k )}$--- $\$ 20,500$ plus $\$ 6,500$ if $50+$
2) $403(\mathrm{~b})$--- $\$ 20,500$ plus $\$ 6,500$ if $50+$
3) 457 --- $\$ 20,500$ plus $\$ 6,500$ if $50+$
4) IRA --- $\$ 6,500$ plus $\$ 500$ if 50+
5) Roth --- $\$ 6,500$ plus $\$ 500$ if $50+$
6) Profit Sharing --- $\$ 61,000$ plus $\$ 6,500$ if 50+
7) Roth Conversions / Back Door Roth - still available
HSA Family Limits --- $\$ 7,300$ plus $\$ 1,000$ if 55+
HSA Single Limits --- \$3,650 plus \$1,000 if 55+

## PHYSICIANS RESOURCE GROUP

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NET WORTH BY YEAR


## RETIREMENT ANALYSIS ILLUSTRATION




## RETIREMENT CHART



## RETIREMENT ANALYSIS ILLUSTRATION



NET WORTH BY YEAR


## RETIREMENT CHART



## RETIREMENT ANALYSIS ILLUSTRATION



RETIREMENT CHART


## Assets

## Cash

Savings

$$
\$ 33,000
$$

## Retirement- Post 59 1/2

LSU Deferred Comp 1 ..... \$15,000
LSU Deferred Comp 2 ..... 15,000
Profit Sharing Plan ..... 23,000
\$53,000
Property
House ..... \$600,000
Total Assets ..... \$686,000
Liabilities
Home Mortgage ..... \$350,000
2nd Mortgage ..... 40,000
Student Loans 1 ..... 95,000
Total Liabilities$(485,000)$
NET WORTH

## RETIREMENT ANALYSIS ILLUSTRATION



## RETIREMENT ANALYSIS ILLUSTRATION



NET WORTH BY YEAR


## RETIREMENT CHART



